

Faith Lesson Plan and Faith Activity

Chapter 6 - Living the Covenant

Grades 5 & 6

Doctrinal Content

- God satisfied the needs of the Israelites by giving them manna, water, and the Ten Commandments. (CCC, 1334)
- The Ten Commandments are laws meant to strengthen the relationship between God and his People. (CCC, 2062)
- Jesus' New Commandment has a direct relationship to the Ten Commandments. (CCC, 2052-2053)
- Humans have a unique place in God's Kingdom as we walk by faith in God through Jesus. (CCC, 160)

Invite - Let Us Pray

Invite the young people to gather in the prayer space and make the sign of the Cross. Read aloud the leader's prayer. Proclaim the verse from Psalm 119:1-2 together. Have the young people move out of the prayer space and back to their seats.



Leader: Teach us, O God, to follow your Commandments.
Help us grow to love others as much as you love us.

“Blessed those whose way is blameless,
who walk by the law of the LORD.
Blessed those who keep his testimonies,
who seek him with all their heart.” *Psalm 119:1-2*

All: Teach us, O God, to follow your Commandments.
Help us grow to love others as much as you love us.
Amen.

Say: God's Commandments remain essential to living a good and holy life. Jesus knew this. Jesus made this very clear.

Guide the young people through the process of Scripture reflection below.

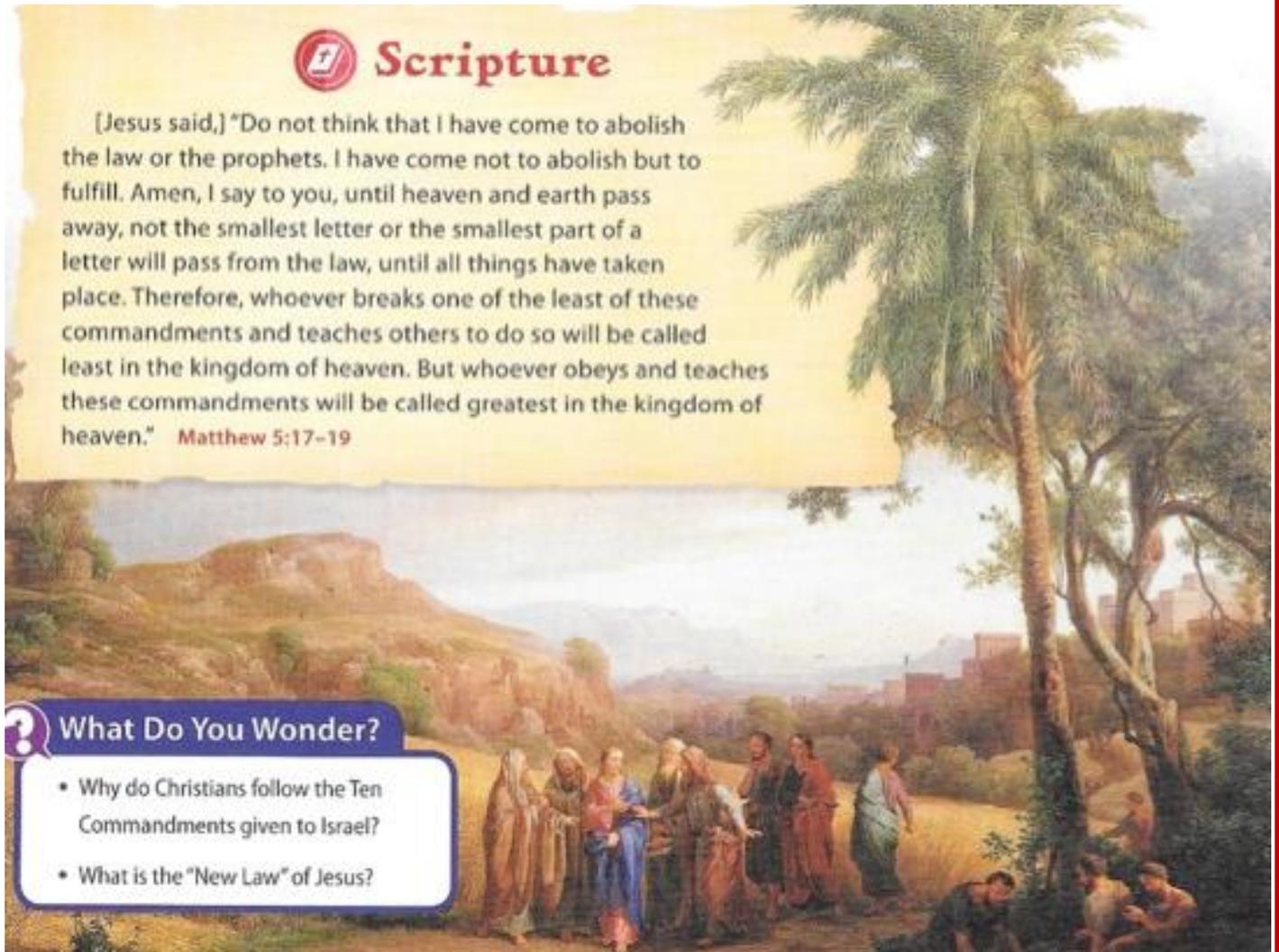
Invite them to close their eyes, be still, and open their minds and hearts to what God is saying to them in this passage.

Proclaim the Scripture.

Maintain several moments of silence.

Display and Read the following.

Read: Matthew 5:17-19



Scripture

[Jesus said,] "Do not think that I have come to abolish the law or the prophets. I have come not to abolish but to fulfill. Amen, I say to you, until heaven and earth pass away, not the smallest letter or the smallest part of a letter will pass from the law, until all things have taken place. Therefore, whoever breaks one of the least of these commandments and teaches others to do so will be called least in the kingdom of heaven. But whoever obeys and teaches these commandments will be called greatest in the kingdom of heaven." **Matthew 5:17-19**

What Do You Wonder?

- Why do Christians follow the Ten Commandments given to Israel?
- What is the "New Law" of Jesus?

Ask: What did you hear God say to you in the Sacred Scripture reading? (Engage the young people to respond.)

Say: Let's answer the questions above in the section entitled "What Do You Wonder?" (Engage the young people to respond.)

Say: The Commandments teach us how to love God and our neighbor. The Commandments summon us to faithfulness. They are rules for living that we do well to know by heart and take to heart.

Ask & Say: What is the "New Law" of Jesus? The answer to that question will be revealed after we've had a chance to review the Ten Commandments as biblical Scripture.

Ask: What else might you wonder about following the Commandments? (Engage the young people to respond.)

Discover (1)

Objectives:

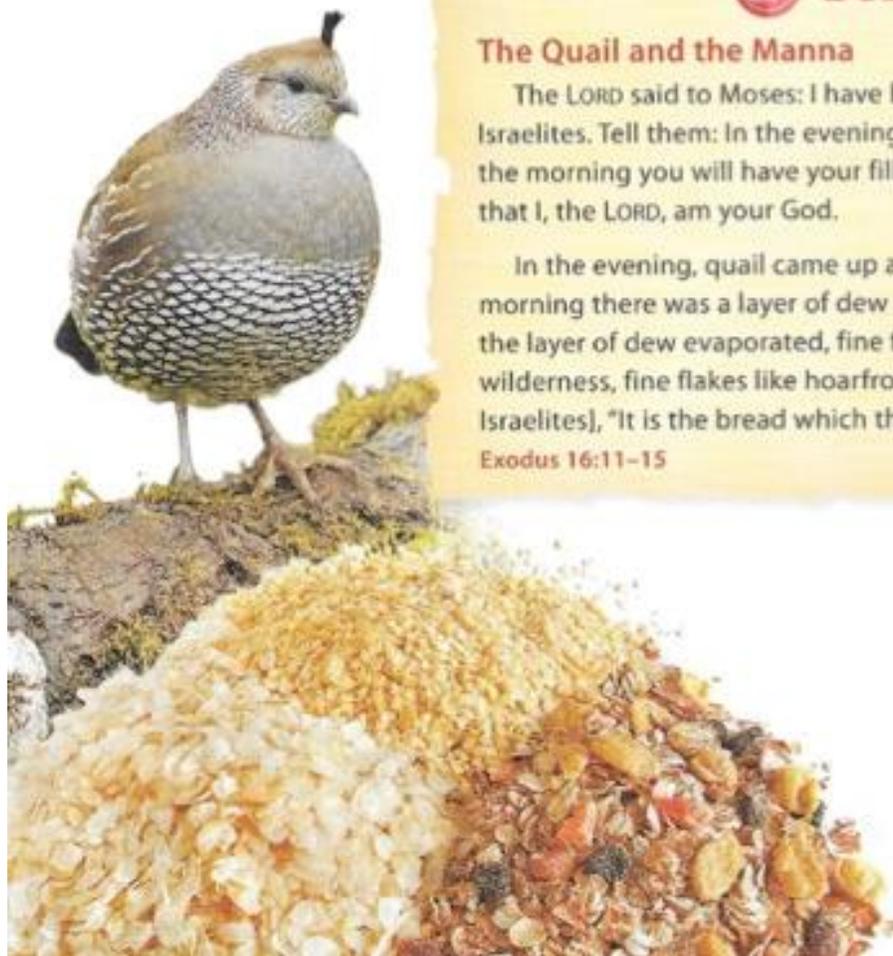
- Recognize that God satisfied the needs of the Israelites by giving them manna, water, and the Ten Commandments
- Describe the Ten Commandments as laws meant to strengthen the relationship between God and his People

Ask: What did God give the Israelites when he gave them the Ten Commandments?

Say: An important rule of loving and lasting relationships is fidelity or “faithful presence.” God promised the Hebrews that he would be their faithful God and would protect them always. He also asked the Hebrews to be faithful and obedient to his covenant and to his laws.

Ask a volunteer to proclaim the Scripture account of “The Quail and the Manna.”

Display and Read the following.



Scripture

The Quail and the Manna

The LORD said to Moses: I have heard the grumbling of the Israelites. Tell them: In the evening twilight you will eat meat, and in the morning you will have your fill of bread, and then you will know that I, the LORD, am your God.

In the evening, quail came up and covered the camp. In the morning there was a layer of dew all about the camp, and when the layer of dew evaporated, fine flakes were on the surface of the wilderness, fine flakes like hoarfrost on the ground. ... Moses told [the Israelites], “It is the bread which the LORD has given you to eat.”

Exodus 16:11–15

When the water ran out, the people complained again. So God commanded Moses to strike a rock, and water poured out. Even after these miracles, the people of Israel still complained. (See Exodus 17:1–7.)

Say: God wanted the Israelites to be holy and understand his loving relationship with all of creation, so he gave them the Ten Commandments. We discussed how Moses was God's mediator in the previous chapter. The Ten Commandments appear in the Bible in both the Book of Exodus and the Book of Deuteronomy in the Old Testament.

Invite the young people to find the Scripture about the Ten Commandments in their own Bibles, or you can display the following Scripture.

Display and Read the following.

Source: National Council of Catholic Bishops, www.nccb.org

Exodus 20:1-17

The Ten Commandments.

1 Then God spoke all these words:

2 I am the LORD your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of slavery.

3 You shall not have other gods beside me.

4 You shall not make for yourself an idol or a likeness of anything in the heavens above or on the earth below or in the waters beneath the earth;

5 you shall not bow down before them or serve them. For I, the LORD, your God, am a jealous God, inflicting punishment for their ancestors' wickedness on the children of those who hate me, down to the third and fourth generation;

6 but showing love down to the thousandth generation of those who love me and keep my commandments.

7 You shall not invoke the name of the LORD, your God, in vain. For the LORD will not leave unpunished anyone who invokes his name in vain.

8 Remember the sabbath day—keep it holy.

9 Six days you may labor and do all your work,

10 but the seventh day is a sabbath of the LORD your God. You shall not do any work, either you, your son or your daughter, your male or female slave, your work animal, or the resident alien within your gates.

11 For in six days the LORD made the heavens and the earth, the sea and all that is in them; but on the seventh day he rested. That is why the LORD has blessed the sabbath day and made it holy.

12 Honor your father and your mother, that you may have a long life in the land the LORD your God is giving you.

13 You shall not kill.

14 You shall not commit adultery.

15 You shall not steal.

16 You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.

17 You shall not covet your neighbor's house. You shall not covet your neighbor's wife, his male or female slave, his ox or donkey, or anything that belongs to your neighbor.

Deuteronomy 5:6-21

The Decalogue (another name for the Ten Commandments which means "ten words").

6 I am the LORD your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of slavery.

7 You shall not have other gods beside me.

8 You shall not make for yourself an idol or a likeness of anything in the heavens above or on the earth below or in the waters beneath the earth;

9 you shall not bow down before them or serve them. For I, the LORD, your God, am a jealous God, bringing punishment for their parents' wickedness on the children of those who hate me, down to the third and fourth generation,

10 but showing love down to the thousandth generation of those who love me and keep my commandments.

11 You shall not invoke the name of the LORD, your God, in vain. For the LORD will not leave unpunished anyone who invokes his name in vain.

12 Observe the sabbath day—keep it holy, as the LORD, your God, commanded you.

13 Six days you may labor and do all your work,

14 but the seventh day is a sabbath of the LORD your God. You shall not do any work, either you, your son or your daughter, your male or female slave, your ox or donkey or any work animal, or the resident alien within your gates, so that your male and female slave may rest as you do.

15 Remember that you too were once slaves in the land of Egypt, and the LORD, your God, brought you out from there with a strong hand and outstretched arm. That is why the LORD, your God, has commanded you to observe the sabbath day.

16 Honor your father and your mother, as the LORD, your God, has commanded you, that you may have a long life and that you may prosper in the land the LORD your God is giving you.

17 You shall not kill.

18 You shall not commit adultery.

19 You shall not steal.

20 You shall not bear dishonest witness against your neighbor.

21 You shall not covet your neighbor's wife.

You shall not desire your neighbor's house or field, his male or female slave, his ox or donkey, or anything that belongs to your neighbor.

Say: The first three Commandments tell how to honor and respect God and his holiness. The other seven Commandments help people respect one another out of love for God.

Say: The Ten Commandments also express the basic law that is written in the human heart. That law, called the **natural moral law**, is the law that is written in your heart that helps you know what is good and what is evil.

Say: God also gave his People other rules, which are contained in the Torah, or the first five books of the Bible. **Torah** means “law” or “doctrine.” It contains stories that tell how God wants people to live and be faithful to him.

Quick Review

God gave his law to the Israelites and to all people to strengthen our relationship with him and show us how to be faithful to him.

Work with Words

Review the following Faith Words:

Catholic Faith Words

Decalogue another name for the Ten Commandments; the summary of laws that God gave to Moses on Mount Sinai. They tell us what must be done to live by God's covenant.

natural moral law rules about goodness that are written in our hearts and are natural to follow. However, our awareness of natural law can be clouded by Original Sin.

Discover (2) Objectives

- Discuss Jesus' New Commandment in relationship to the Ten Commandments.
- Identify our place in God's Kingdom as we walk by faith in God through Jesus

Jesus' New Law

How do the Ten Commandments relate to the teaching of Jesus?

Even after Moses received the Ten Commandments from God, the people of Israel sometimes chose to disobey God. But their covenant with God helped the Israelites grow as a people as they wandered in the desert for forty years before crossing into the Promised Land. Through the new covenant, all faithful people are promised a place in the **Kingdom of God**.

The Teaching of Jesus

Jesus respected the Ten Commandments and used them as a starting point for his own teaching. When asked about which Commandment was the greatest, Jesus referred to two Commandments, “You shall love the Lord, your God, with all your heart, with all your soul, and with all your mind” and “You shall love your neighbor as yourself.” (Matthew 22:37, 39). Together, these two Commandments are called the Great Commandment. Jesus said these two laws included all other Commandments. Later, at the Last Supper, Jesus washed his disciples’ feet and told them, “I give you a new commandment: love one another. As I have loved you, so you also should love one another” (John 13:34). Everyone would know they were his disciples if they loved one another.



Say: For those who are faithful to Jesus’ New Commandment (New Law), God promises everlasting life and happiness with him in Heaven. The Holy Spirit was sent to help you believe in Jesus and faithfully live by his New Commandment.

Ask: What is Jesus’ “New Law (New Commandment)?”

Watch the video below.

<https://youtu.be/Jx8gsKTNHA>

Connect Your Faith

Commandment Connections Match the words of Jesus, the Son of God, with some of God's "ten words." Then describe the similarities and differences you see.

The Decalogue	The Words of Jesus
I am the Lord, your God. You shall not have strange gods before me. ●	● But I say to you, do not swear at all (Matthew 5:34).
You shall not take the name of the Lord in vain. ●	● You shall love the Lord, your God, with all your heart, with all your soul, and with all your mind (Matthew 22:37).
Remember to keep holy the Lord's Day. ●	● One's life does not consist of possessions (Luke 12:15).
You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor. ●	● But whoever lives the truth comes to the light, so that his works may be clearly seen as done in God (John 3:21).
You shall not covet your neighbor's goods. ●	● The sabbath was made for man, not man for the sabbath (Mark 2:27).
Similarities	Differences
<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>



Work with Words

Review the following Faith Words:



Quick Review

God promises everlasting life and happiness with him in Heaven for those who are faithful to Jesus' New Law of love.

Live: Our Catholic Faith

Ask: How can you deepen your friendship with God?

Say: God befriended you first. His love brought you into existence, keeps you alive, and remains with you forever. Being a close friend of God involves being faithful to him. Faith, obedience, respect, and trust are ways to respond to God's friendship and live out the first three Commandments.

Say: Let's describe how you would use these ways - faith, obedience, respect, and trust - to live out the Commandments using the chart provided on the next page. (Guide the young people through this activity.)

Display, read, and discuss the following:

The First Three Commandments

Faith

Your faith is built on your relationship with God. You are asked to have faith in a Divine Person, Jesus Christ. He gives you a pledge of absolute reliability. Through the Holy Spirit, he will be your companion through every minute of your life and into a new life beyond.

Obedience

God the Father, God the Son, and God the Holy Spirit promise you companionship, care, and eternal life. In return, you give God your love, praise, and obedience. You try to understand what Jesus asks of you every day. Then you follow through by doing the right thing.

Respect

You respect God by putting him first in your life, following his laws, making him a priority, participating in Mass and other Sacraments, and giving him time in prayer. You also respect the God who created everyone by respecting the human dignity of everyone. You respond to Jesus by loving others.

Trust

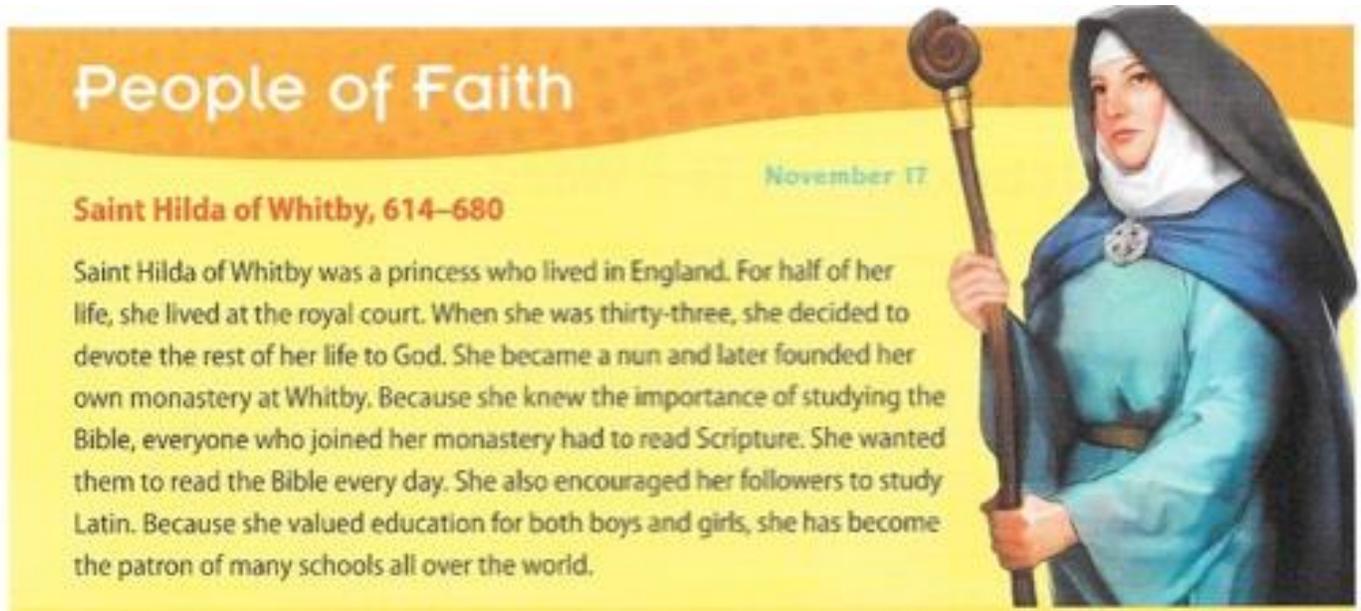
You are invited to have a deep friendship with God. You can lean on him as you would lean against a solid rock. If you truly trust him, he will not let you down.

People of Faith - Saint Hilda of Whitby, 614-680; Feast Day - November 17

Say: Saint Hilda was the daughter of a king of Northumbria, England, and was baptized by Saint Paulinus. She entered a monastery at the age of 33. She understood the importance of studying the Bible and knowing God's laws; she encouraged others to read the Bible every day.

Have a volunteer read aloud the paragraph.

Display, read, and discuss the following:



People of Faith

November 17

Saint Hilda of Whitby, 614–680

Saint Hilda of Whitby was a princess who lived in England. For half of her life, she lived at the royal court. When she was thirty-three, she decided to devote the rest of her life to God. She became a nun and later founded her own monastery at Whitby. Because she knew the importance of studying the Bible, everyone who joined her monastery had to read Scripture. She wanted them to read the Bible every day. She also encouraged her followers to study Latin. Because she valued education for both boys and girls, she has become the patron of many schools all over the world.

Ask: What are some ways that the Commandments have guided you in your own life? (Engage the young people to respond.)

Display and Read the following.

Emphasis Lectio Divina (Divine Reading) Point out that during their faith lesson today, they began with prayerful reflection on Scripture.

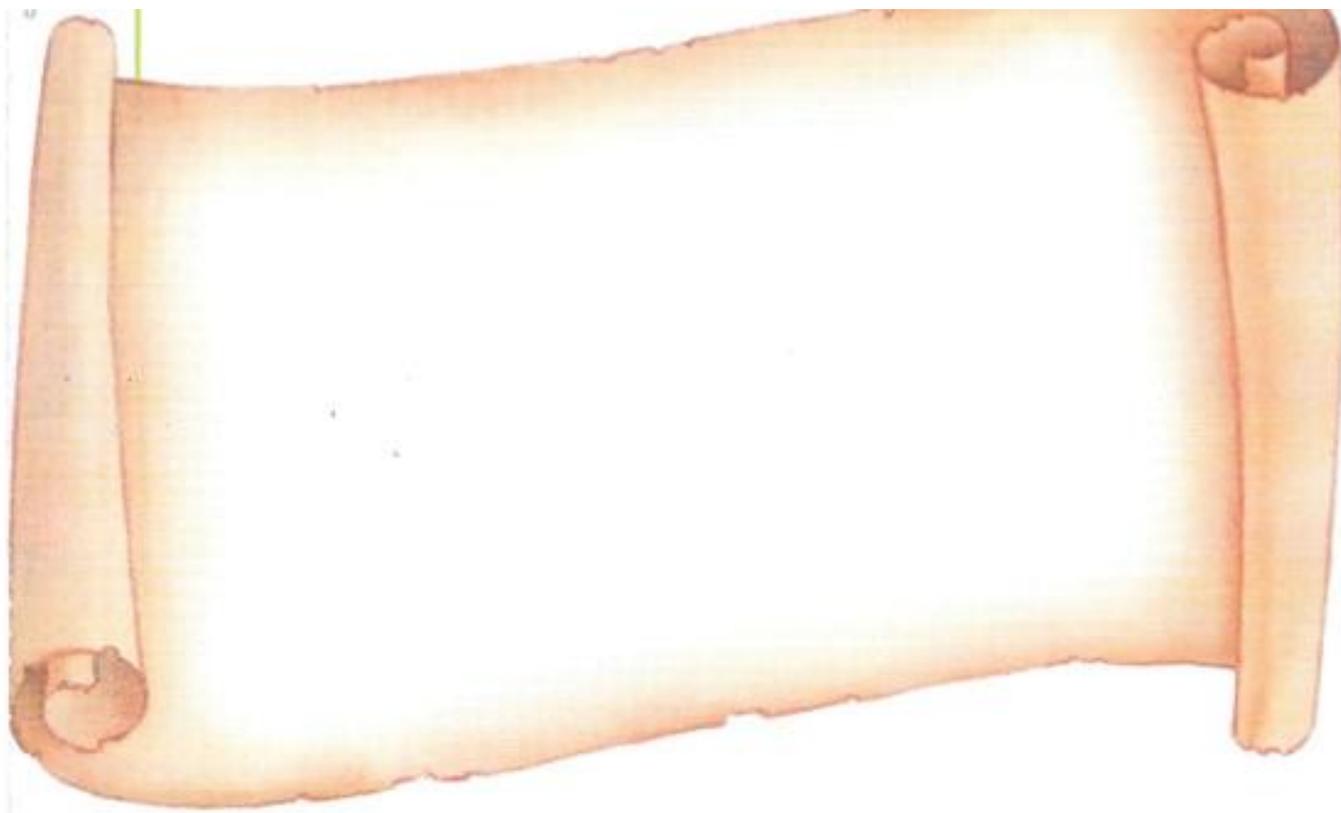
What the Young People Should Know

- God satisfied the needs of the Israelites by giving them manna, water, and the Ten Commandments. (CCC, 1334)
- The Ten Commandments are laws meant to strengthen the relationship between God and his People. (CCC, 2062)
- Jesus' New Commandment has a direct relationship to the Ten Commandments. (CCC, 2052-2053)
- Humans have a unique place in God's Kingdom as we walk by faith in God through Jesus. (CCC, 160)

Faith Activity - 1 - Ten Commandments

Print this page and distribute to the young people.

Instructions: Choose one Commandment that you will focus on following every day this week. Write a short phrase or motto on the scroll that tells how to obey this Commandment.



Faith Activity - 2 - Examination of Conscience

Guide the young people through the activity.

Prayer

Gather the young people in the prayer space. Make the Sign of the Cross.

Ask the young people to quiet themselves and to take some deep breaths, breathing slowly in and out. Invite them to close their eyes, take a deep breath, and relax.

Leader: Loving God, we want to follow your Commandments. We pray to your Holy Spirit to open our hearts and change us that your grace may be renewed in us.

Young people: *Amen.*

Invite the children to stand.

Leader: A reading from the holy Gospel according to Luke. Leader: Read Luke 10:25-28. The Gospel of the Lord.

Children: *Praise to you, Lord Jesus Christ.*

Reflect silently.

Examination of Conscience:

Leader: Lord Jesus, You call us to faithfulness. Send the Holy Spirit to help us look at our choices.

Leader: Use this quiet time, to examine your conscience.

Say the following, slowly pausing after each statement:

- Is my heart set on loving God above everything else?
- Do I pray every day?
- Do I keep Sundays and feast days holy by participating at Mass?
- Do I have a real love for my neighbor, or do I just like people who like me? Or do I only love people who will give me something?
- Am I kind to all my classmates? Do I snub others? Do I bully people?
- Do I play fair?
- Do I contribute to making my family happy, or do I cause unhappiness?
- Do I do my share of the work at home? Or am I lazy?
- Do I share my possessions? Or do I keep them for myself?
- Have I been truthful and fair, or have I injured others?
- Do I take things that belong to others?
- Do I always tell the truth?

Leader: God gives us an example of love; even when we sin, he loves us. Let us pray.

Say the following after each statement: *Lord have mercy.*

For the times we have made wrong choices and turned away from you, we pray: *Lord have mercy.*

For the times we made choices that hurt others, we pray: *Lord have mercy.*

For the times we have made selfish choices, we pray: *Lord have mercy.*

For the times we have been unkind, we pray: *Lord have mercy.*

For the times we took what did not belong to us, we pray: *Lord have mercy.* For the times we did not tell the truth, we pray: *Lord have mercy.*

Let us pray.

Gracious and forgiving God, we ask your forgiveness. We ask for the courage to change, and to follow you more closely. We ask this in the name of your Son, Jesus. Amen.

Faith Activity - 3 - Ten Commandments

Preparation: Using a Catholic Bible, mark the following Scripture before viewing the video below:

Exodus 20:1-17

Ezekiel 41:17-18

Ask: How would you explain one of the Commandments to a friend who is not Catholic and doesn't understand what it means?

YouTube Link: <https://youtu.be/gyxkUaWLosA>

Faith Activity - 4

Print this page and distribute to the young people.

Chapter 6 Activity Master

Name _____

Date _____

Word Scramble

Each term below represents one of the Ten Commandments. Unscramble the terms to find the words representing the Law. Write each answer in the blank provided, followed by the number of the Commandment. Note: Terms are not in the same order as the Commandments.



- a. od ton mcomit yltartude _____
- b. do nto weras _____
- c. do otn tesal _____
- d. peke nusayd orf oGd _____
- e. od ton eil _____
- f. do ont eb nevuois _____
- g. do otn ilkl _____
- h. od ont riedse tanhor'es upesos _____
- i. rhoon ryou repstan _____
- j. elvbeie ni eon oGd _____

© Our Sunday Visitor

Which Commandments did Jesus call the greatest? _____

Why do you think Jesus' New Commandment was the greatest? _____

Student Name: _____

Date: _____

1. Saint Hilda of Whitby is the patron Saint of many schools because she promoted education _____.
 - a. for both boys and girls
 - b. even for families that could not afford it
 - c. up to age eighteen
2. When we grow in _____, we learn to lean on God and live out the first Three Commandments in a deeper way.
 - a. obedience
 - b. trust
 - c. prudence
3. God promises everlasting life and happiness with him in Heaven for those who are faithful to _____.
 - a. Jesus' New Commandment
 - b. saying morning and night prayers
 - c. honoring God's name
4. Jesus said that the two greatest Commandments are loving God more than anything or anyone and _____.
 - a. loving neighbors as ourselves
 - b. loving and honoring parents
 - c. loving and sharing with the poor
5. Even though the natural law is written in our hearts and is natural to follow, _____.
 - a. it's old fashioned and out of date
 - b. our awareness of it can be clouded by Original Sin
 - c. other things might be much more important
6. The Ten Commandments are listed in the Old Testament in _____.
 - a. the Book of Genesis and the Book of Psalms
 - b. the Book of Exodus and the Book of Deuteronomy
 - c. Proverbs and the Book of Exodus
7. In the Gospel of Matthew, Jesus told his followers that he had not come to _____.
 - a. be a rabbi
 - b. get wealth and power
 - c. abolish or throw out any laws

8. At the Last Supper, Jesus shared the _____, which asks his disciples to love one another as he has loved us.
- Decalogue
 - Great Commandment
 - New Commandment
9. _____ is God's rule of peace, justice, and love that exists in Heaven but has not yet come in its fullness on Earth.
- Eternal happiness
 - The Kingdom of God
 - The new covenant
10. Natural moral law is _____ because it is written in our hearts and is based on an order that is present in all creation.
- confusing
 - easy to obey
 - unchangeable
11. The first three Commandments tell us _____.
- how to honor and respect God and his holiness
 - how to pray and read the Scriptures
 - how to respect all people and their dignity
12. _____ is another name for the Ten Commandments, the summary of laws God gave to Moses on Mount Sinai.
- Natural moral law
 - The Great Commandment
 - The Decalogue
13. God promised that he would always protect and be faithful to the Israelites because _____.
- he knew the Israelites would then teach their children to be faithful
 - of his covenant with them
 - they were the holiest people in the world
14. When the Israelites complained about hunger as they traveled through the desert to freedom, God _____.
- sent quail and flakes of bread
 - punished them for their lack of patience
 - gave Moses fried bread and vegetables for them

15. Match each option with its appropriate term.

Options

- 1. (____) Decalogue
- 2. (____) Saint Hilda of Whitby
- 3. (____) Kingdom of God
- 4. (____) natural moral law
- 5. (____) New Commandment

Terms

- f. Jesus' command to love others as he has loved us
- g. rules about goodness that are written in our hearts
- h. urged everyone to read the Scriptures every day
- i. "ten words;" another name for the Ten Commandments
- j. God's rule of peace, justice and love that's still taking root on Earth

16. What is natural moral law? Give an example of a natural moral law written in your heart.

17. Fill in the blank in the sentence below.

God also gave the Hebrews other rules, which are contained in the _____, the first five books of the Bible.

18. Fill in the blank in the sentence below.

Respect for God - putting him first in our lives and following his laws - is another way to live out the first _____ Commandments.

19. Fill in the blank in the sentence below.

The Ten Commandments are also called the "Decalogue," a word that means _____.

20. Fill in the blank in the sentence below.

When the Israelites were hungry in the desert, God sent quail and a special flaked form of bread called _____.

21. Fill in the blank in the sentence below.

God asked the Hebrews to be _____ to his covenant and to his laws.

22. Fill in the blank in the sentence below.

Whoever obeys and teaches the Commandments, Jesus said, will be called _____ in the Kingdom of Heaven.

Answer Key

1. Saint Hilda of Whitby is the patron Saint of many schools because she promoted education _____.
 - a. for both boys and girls
 - b. even for families that could not afford it
 - c. up to age eighteen
2. When we grow in _____, we learn to lean on God and live out the first Three Commandments in a deeper way.
 - a. obedience
 - b. trust
 - c. prudence
3. God promises everlasting life and happiness with him in Heaven for those who are faithful to _____.
 - a. Jesus' New Commandment
 - b. saying morning and night prayers
 - c. honoring God's name
4. Jesus said that the two greatest Commandments are loving God more than anything or anyone and _____.
 - a. loving neighbors as ourselves
 - b. loving and honoring parents
 - c. loving and sharing with the poor
5. Even though the natural law is written in our hearts and is natural to follow, _____.
 - a. it's old fashioned and out of date
 - b. our awareness of it can be clouded by Original Sin
 - c. other things might be much more important
6. The Ten Commandments are listed in the Old Testament in _____.
 - a. the Book of Genesis and the Book of Psalms
 - b. the Book of Exodus and the Book of Deuteronomy
 - c. Proverbs and the Book of Exodus
7. In the Gospel of Matthew, Jesus told his followers that he had not come to _____.
 - a. be a rabbi

- b. get wealth and power
 - c. abolish or throw out any laws
8. At the Last Supper, Jesus shared the _____, which asks his disciples to love one another as he has loved us.
- a. Decalogue
 - b. Great Commandment
 - c. New Commandment
9. _____ is God's rule of peace, justice, and love that exists in Heaven but has not yet come in its fullness on Earth.
- a. Eternal happiness
 - b. The Kingdom of God
 - c. The new covenant
10. Natural moral law is _____ because it is written in our hearts and is based on an order that is present in all creation.
- a. confusing
 - b. easy to obey
 - c. unchangeable
11. The first three Commandments tell us _____.
- a. how to honor and respect God and his holiness
 - b. how to pray and read the Scriptures
 - c. how to respect all people and their dignity
12. _____ is another name for the Ten Commandments, the summary of laws God gave to Moses on Mount Sinai.
- a. Natural moral law
 - b. The Great Commandment
 - c. The Decalogue
13. God promised that he would always protect and be faithful to the Israelites because _____.
- a. he knew the Israelites would then teach their children to be faithful
 - b. of his covenant with them
 - c. they were the holiest people in the world
14. When the Israelites complained about hunger as they traveled through the desert to freedom, God _____.

- a. sent quail and flakes of bread
- b. punished them for their lack of patience
- c. gave Moses fried bread and vegetables for them

15. Match each option with its appropriate term.

1. 1 = "ten words;" another name for the Ten Commandments
2. 2 = urged everyone to read the Scriptures every day
3. 3 = God's rule of peace, justice and love that's still taking root on Earth
4. 4 = rules about goodness that are written in our hearts
5. 5 = Jesus' command to love others as he has loved us

16. What is natural moral law? Give an example of a natural moral law written in your heart.

Answers should state that natural moral law means rules about goodness that are written in our hearts. In that sense, it's natural to see and follow natural moral laws. An example is the natural moral law to respect the property of others. In our hearts, we know it is wrong to take what is not ours. However, because of Original Sin, our awareness and willingness to follow natural law may sometimes be damaged or clouded.

17. God also gave the Hebrews other rules, which are contained in the _____, the first five books of the Bible.

Torah

18. Respect for God - putting him first in our lives and following his laws - is another way to live out the first _____ Commandments.

three

19. The Ten Commandments are also called the "Decalogue," a word that means _____.

ten words

20. When the Israelites were hungry in the desert, God sent quail and a special flaked form of bread called _____.

manna

21. God asked the Hebrews to be _____ to his covenant and to his laws.

faithful

22. Whoever obeys and teaches the Commandments, Jesus said, will be called _____ in the Kingdom of Heaven.

greatest